



Myanmar Weekly Conflict Update (September 22 - 30, 2025)

Violence Against Civilians

62	Civilians Killed	321	Civilians Arrested
20	Womens Killed	172	Houses Burnt Down
8	Childrens Killed	62	Aerial Assaults

Civilian Casualties

In four states and four regions in Myanmar, 62 civilians, including eight children and 20 women, lost their lives due to air and artillery attacks carried out by the Military Commission.

Civilian's Houses Burnt Down

172 houses were burnt down due to the acts of soldiers of the Military Commissions across one state and four regions in Myanmar. This included 83 houses in the Tanintharyi Region, 69 in Northern Shan State, 10 in Sagaing Region, an additional 8 in Bago Region, and 2 in the Mandalay Region.

Civilian Arrest

321 civilians were arrested in three states and five regions in Myanmar. 157 in Mandalay Region, 67 in Sagaing Region, 65 in Mon State, 10 in Tanintharyi Region, 7 in Magway Region, 6 in Southern Shan State, 5 in Karenni State, and 4 in Yangon Region.

Civilian Killed

62 civilians were killed in four states and four Region in Myanmar. 17 in Kachin State, 16 in Sagaing Region, 13 in Mandalay Region, 6 in Northern Shan State, 4 in Magway Region, and 2 each in Bago Region, Chin State, and Mon State.

Aerial Assaults Against Civilian Targets

The Military Commission conducted 62 airstrikes in five states and five Region in Myanmar. 23 in Sagaing Region, 9 in Magway Region, 7 each in Karen State, Mandalay Region, and Northern Shan State, 3 each in Chin State and Rakhine State, 2 in Kachin State, and 1 in Bago Region.

Combatant Casualties

207	SAC's Soldiers Killed
37	PDF's Soldiers Killed
234	Military Engagements

Conflicts and Casualties of Combatants

There were 58 major and minor clashes, including drone strikes. The highest number of clashes occurred in Karen State, with 13. Sagaing Region had the second highest number of clashes, with 12. Tanintharyi Region had 9, Magway Region had 6, Ayeyarwady Region and Northern Shan State had 5 each, Bago Region had 4, Kachin State had 2, Mandalay Region had 1 and Rakhine State had 1. Chin State, Karenni State, Mon State, Southern Shan State and Yangon Region had no clashes.

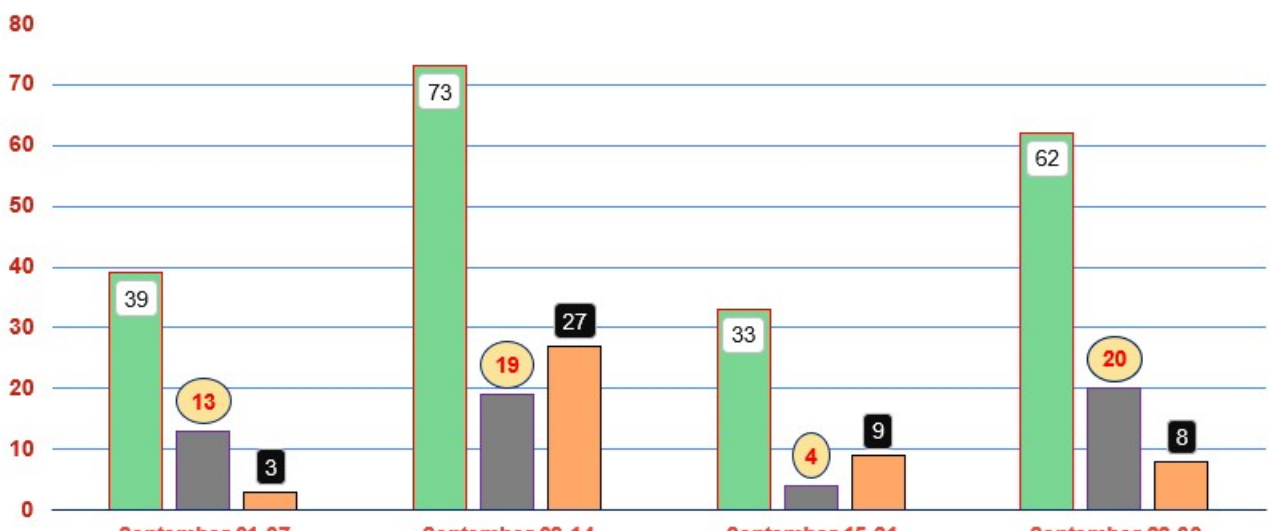
207 members of the Military Commission and 7 comrades from the Revolutionary Joint Force were killed in fighting.

All information provided is based on local news reports published between September 22 and 30, 2025.

Civilian, Women, and Children Deaths

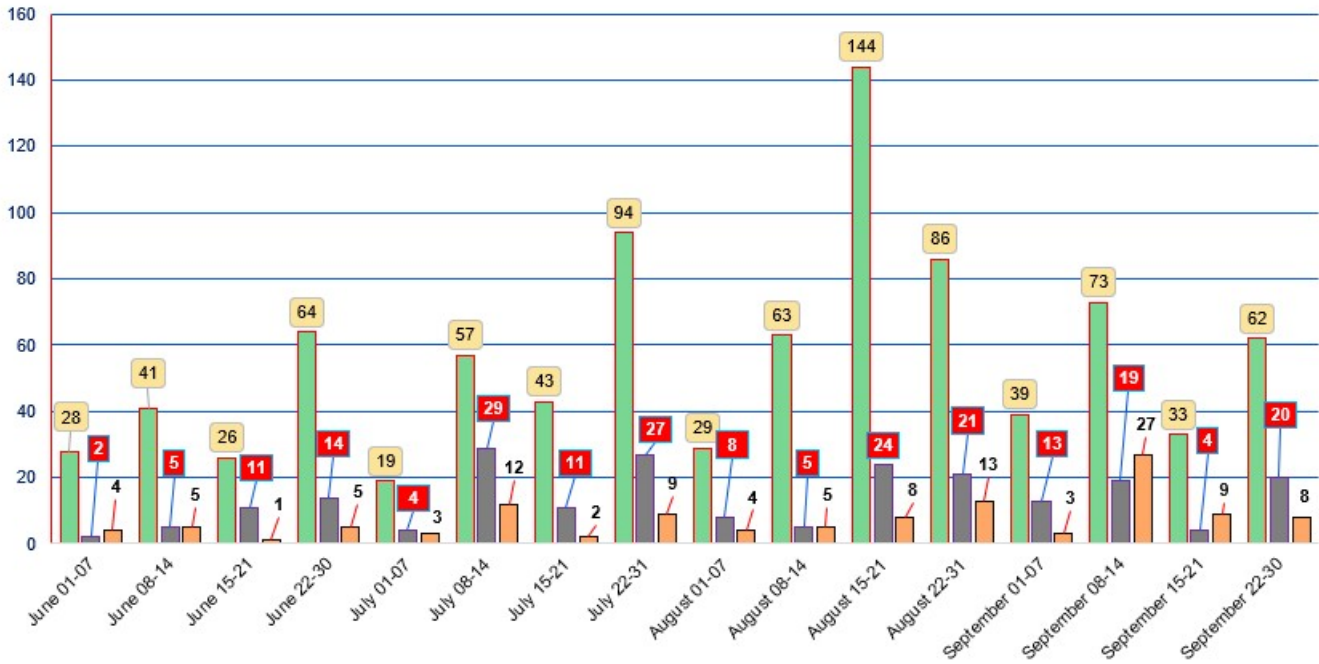
(Last 4 Weekss)

■ Total
 ■ Women
 ■ Children



**Civilian, Women, and Children Deaths
(Last 4 Months)**

■ Total ■ Women ■ Children



Military Developments

Operation by AA and Joint Forces

1. On September 26, AA and Revolutionary Joint Forces captured two outposts near Sinlan Village in Padaung Township, Bago Region.

2. On September 28, the AA attacked and captured the Military Commission camp in Gok Gyi village, Ngaphe Township, Magway Region.

Political Developments

Myanmar-Russia Relations

Myanmar's military leader, Senior General Min Aung Hlaing, met with Russian President Vladimir Putin in Moscow on September 25, 2025. During their meeting, they reportedly discussed enhancing cooperation in areas such as diplomacy, defense, nuclear energy, and investment.

Myanmar-Russia Nuclear Energy Agreement

The Russian State Atomic Energy Corporation (ROSATOM) and Myanmar's Ministry of Science and Technology, under the country's military council, signed an agreement on September 26, 2025. This agreement aims to promote cooperation on the peaceful uses of nuclear energy, as reported by the Military Commission's Press Service.

Myanmar-Kazakhstan Economic Cooperation

Kazakh President Kassym-Jomart Tokayev met with Myanmar's military leader, Senior General Min Aung Hlaing, at the Kazakh Presidential Palace on September 27, 2025. President Tokayev expressed that strengthening economic cooperation between Myanmar and Kazakhstan would be beneficial not only for Southeast Asia but also for Russia.

Myanmar-India Defense Talks

On the morning of September 26, 2025, a delegation led by Deputy Senior General Soe Win, Vice Chairman of the Myanmar State Administration Council and Deputy Commander-in-Chief of the Myanmar Armed Forces, met with Mr. Rajesh Kumar Singh, Defence Secretary of India's Ministry of Defence. The meeting took

place at the Bayintnaung Residence in Nay Pyi Taw and covered several topics, including border security, according to military-owned newspapers published on September 27, 2025.

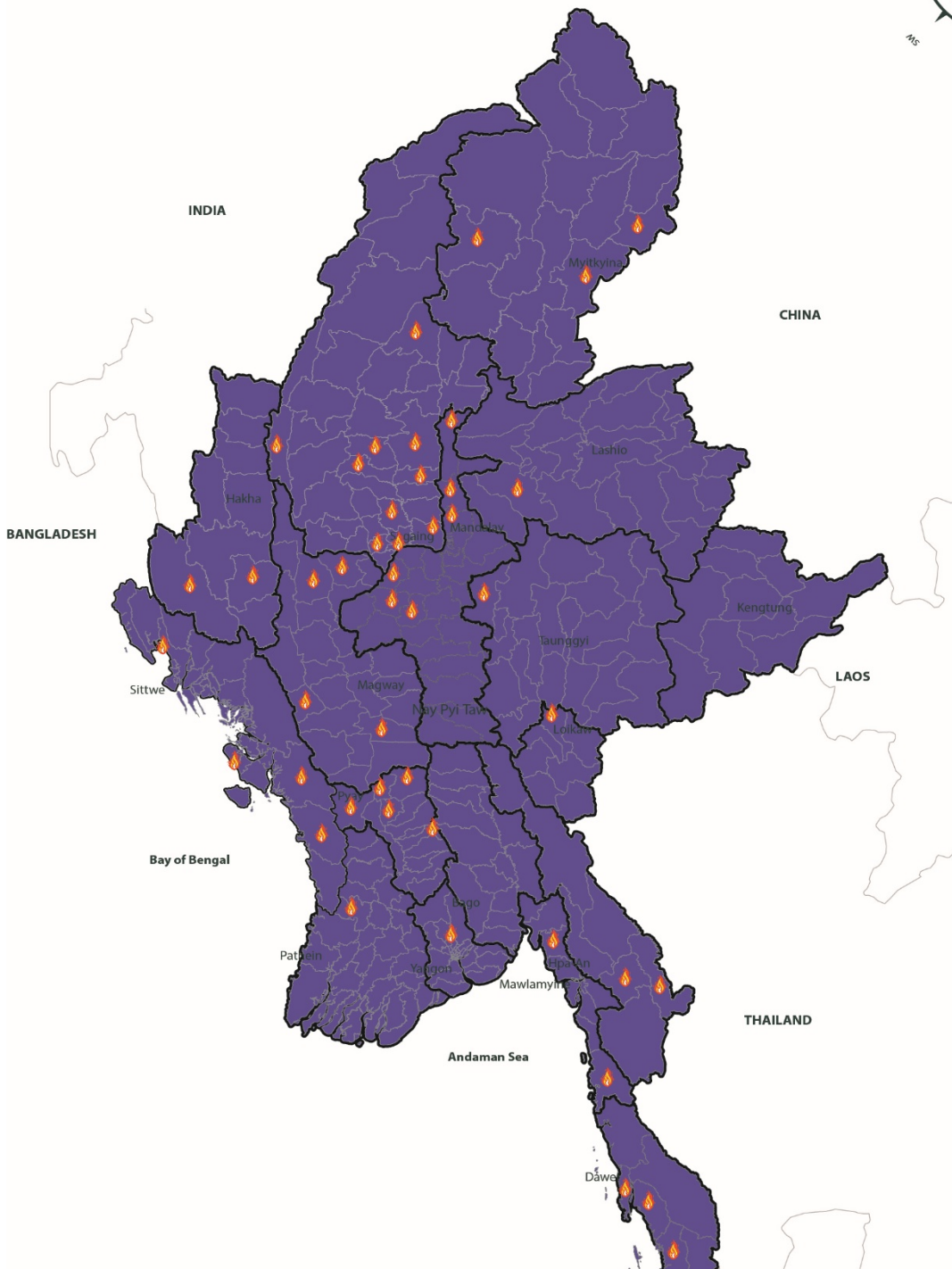
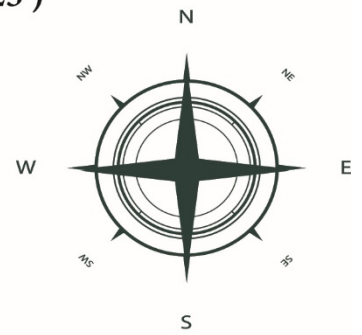
U.S. Treasury Sanctions on Myanmar Entities

On September 25, 2025, the U.S. Treasury Department’s Office of Foreign Assets Control (OFAC) announced sanctions against four individuals and one company. The sanctioned individuals include three Myanmar nationals: U Tin Myo Aung (CEO of Royal Shune Lei Company), U Aung Ko Ko Oo (Director), and U Kyaw Thu Myo Myint (employee). Royal Shune Lei Company, a Myanmar-based arms procurement firm, is also targeted by the sanctions. They are accused of participating in illicit financing activities for North Korea’s weapons of mass destruction (WMD) and ballistic missile programs, notably through arms sales to the Myanmar military.

Conflict Data By Region

Data of Myanmar Conflict 22-30, September 2025								
States	Clashes between SAC and PDF/EAOs	Air Strike	SAC's soldiers killed	PDF killed	Children killed	Civilians killed	Civilians arrested	Houses burned down
BAGO	4	1	4		1	1		8
CHIN		3				2		
IRRAWADDY	5							
KACHIN	2	2	3		4	13		
KAREN	13	7	80	2				
KARENNI							5	
MAGWAY	6	9	9	3		4	7	
MANDALAY	1	7	4	1	1	12	157	2
MON							65	
RAKHINE	1	3				2		
SAGAING	12	23	95	1	1	15	67	10
SHAN (N)	5	7			1	5		
SHAN (S)							6	69
TANINTHARYI	9		12				10	83
YANGON							4	
TOTAL	58	62	207	7	8	54	321	172

Map of Myanmar Conflict (September 22-30, 2025)



Glossary

AAPP (Assistance Association for Political Prisoners)

A human rights organization tracking political prisoners in Myanmar and releasing updates on arrests and killings since the coup.

ABSFU (All Burma Federation of Student Unions)

An organization founded by Aung San at Rangoon University advocating for academic freedom, student rights, and democracy.

ACRP (Asian Conference of Religions for Peace)

A non-governmental organization promoting peace and disarmament issues, affiliated with the UN.

AA (Arakan Army)

An ethnic armed organization based in Rakhine State and the military wing of the United League of Arakan.

ARSA (Arakan Rohingya Salvation Army)

A Rohingya insurgent group active in northern Rakhine State, originally called Harakah al-Yaqin.

Aung San

The founder of Myanmar's Armed Forces, an independence hero, and the Father of the Nation of modern-day Myanmar.

Aung San Suu Kyi (ASSK)

A Nobel Laureate, democracy icon, and former leader of the National League for Democracy, currently imprisoned by the junta.

Burma Socialist Programme Party (BSPP)

The only legal party after the 1962 coup, dissolved in 1988, and a precursor to the National Unity Party.

CDM (Civil Disobedience Movement)

A movement initiated by healthcare workers and civil servants opposing the military regime after the 2021 coup.

CRPH (Committee Representing Pyidaungsu Hluttaw)

A body created by ousted parliament members and citizens rejecting the military government's legitimacy.

Gen Z Burma

A youth-led movement campaigning against the military junta.

GSCN (General Strike Committee of Nationalities)

A coalition coordinating anti-coup protests among opposition groups and ethnic forces.

Junta

A military or political group ruling a country after seizing power by force.

MEHL (Myanmar Economic Holdings Public Company Limited)

A conglomerate owned and operated by Myanmar's military.

MEC (Myanmar Economic Corporation)

Another conglomerate owned and managed by Myanmar's military was targeted by the CDM.

Min Aung Hlaing

The military commander-in-chief was internationally condemned for his role in military attacks on ethnic minorities.

Ministry of Communications, Posts, and Telegraphs

The junta-controlled ministry is responsible for restricting freedom of speech and press.

Myint Swe

A vice president who declared a state of emergency during the coup and transferred power to Min Aung Hlaing.

Myo Yan Naung Thein

A pro-democracy advocate, former NLD strategist, and ex-political prisoner.

NLD (National League for Democracy)

A liberal democratic political party was overthrown in the 2021 military coup after winning the 2020 elections.

NUG (National Unity Government)

An exiled government formed by the CRPH, composed of ousted MPs and ethnic leaders opposing the junta.

NUCC (National Unity Consultative Council)

A platform uniting forces for a federal democracy, including NLD members, CDM groups, and civil society organizations.

PDF (People's Defense Force)

The armed wing of the NUG defended civilians and was seen as a precursor to a Federal Union Army.

Rohingya

A stateless, persecuted ethnic group in Myanmar's Rakhine State, victims of genocide by the military.

SAC (State Administration Council)

The name of the military-appointed junta government.

SAC-M (Special Advisory Council for Myanmar)

An international group promoting human rights, democracy, and accountability in Myanmar.

Spring Revolution

A nationwide protest movement against the 2021 military coup.

Tatmadaw

The military forces of Myanmar, are regarded by many as a terrorist organization.

UEC (Union Election Commission)

The junta accused the government body overseeing elections of failing to prevent alleged voter fraud in 2020.

Union Solidarity and Development Party (USDP)

The military's proxy political party, which lost to the NLD in 2020.

UNHRC (United Nations Human Rights Council)

A global organization promoting and protecting human rights worldwide.

United Nations International Court of Justice (ICJ)

The judicial organ of the UN is tasked with preventing genocidal acts against the Rohingya.

22222

The massive general strike held on February 22, 2022, showed widespread discontent against the junta.

8888 (8/8/88)

The historic uprising on August 8, 1988, was organized against the military junta, inspiring later movements like the 22222 strike.

969 Movement

A Buddhist extremist nationalist movement opposing Islam in Myanmar and supporting the military.

Sources

The Irrawaddy, RFA, Ayeyarwaddy Times, D Day News, Myanmar Pressphoto Agency, Khit Thit Media, Narinjara, Mizzima, Myanmar Now, DVB, BBC, MeKong News, ThanLwin Times, PVTV, MeKong News, Khonumthung Burmese.



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