



Myanmar Weekly Conflict Update (July 22 - 31, 2025)

Violence Against Civilians

43	Civilians Killed	100	Civilians Arrested
11	Womens Killed	160	Houses Burnt Down
2	Childrens Killed	55	Aerial Assaults

Civilian Casualties

In eight states and regions of Myanmar, 43 civilians, including two children and 11 women, lost their lives due to air and artillery attacks by the Military Council.

Civilian’s Houses Burnt Down

The Military Council set fire to 160 houses across four regions in Myanmar. This included 90 houses in Mandalay Region, 41 in Bago Region, 21 in Magway Region, and 8 in Sagaing Region.

Civilian Arrest

100 civilians were arrested across three states and five regions in Myanmar. These arrests included 31 in Rakhine State, 29 in Yangon Region, 20 in Irrawaddy Region, 9 in Magway Region, 6 in Bago Region, 3 in Northern Shan State, and 1 each in Mandalay Region and Mon State.

Civilian Killed

The third week of July saw the loss of 43 civilian lives in eight states and regions. Among the casualties were 22 in Sagaing Region, 6 in Magway Region, 5 in Southern Shan State, 4 in Mandalay Region, 2 each in Bago Region and Northern Shan State, and 1 each in Irrawaddy Region and Tanintharyi Region.

Aerial Assaults Against Civilian Targets

The Military Council carried out 55 airstrikes in four states and regions in Myanmar during the third week of July. These strikes included 29 in Mandalay Region, 6 in Irrawaddy Region, 5 each in Kachin State and Northern Shan State, 4 in Magway Region, 2 each in Karenni State and Sagaing Region, and 1 each in Rakhine State and Tanintharyi Region.

Combatant Casualties

223	SAC's Soldiers Killed
7	PDF's Soldiers Killed
42	Military Engagements

Conflicts and Casualties of Combatants

A total of 42 major and minor clashes occurred, which included drone strikes. Mandalay Region experienced the highest number of clashes with 13 incidents. Kachin State recorded the second highest with 8 clashes. Both Bago and Magway Regions reported 7 clashes each, while Sagaing Region saw 5 and Tanintharyi Region had 2. There were no clashes reported in Chin State, Irrawaddy Region, Karen State, Karenni State, Mon State, Rakhine State, Northern Shan State, Southern Shan State, and Yangon Region.

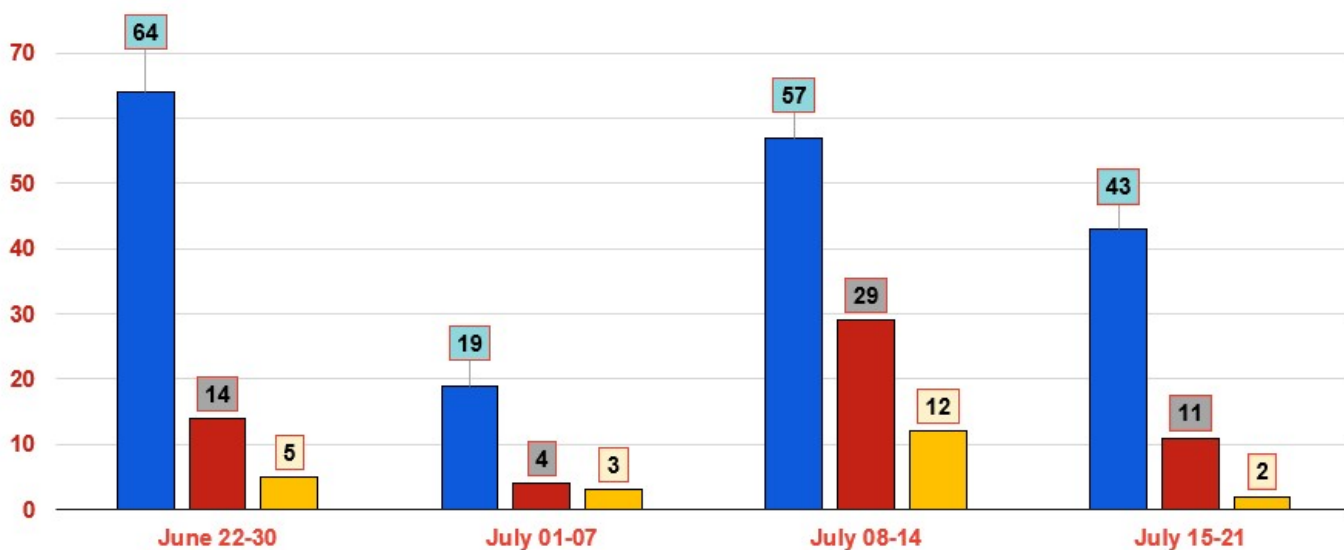
223 soldiers of the Military Council and 7 members from the Revolutionary Joint Force were reportedly killed in the fighting.

All information provided is based on local news reports published between July 15th and 21st 2025.

Civilian, Women, and Children Deaths

(Last 4 Weekss)

■ Total ■ Women ■ Children



Civilian, Women, and Children Deaths

(Last 4 Months)

■ Total ■ Women ■ Children



Political Developments

On July 16, a meeting was held in Nay Pyi Taw between Vice Senior General Soe Win, Deputy Chairman of the Myanmar Military Council, and Lieutenant General Shrinjay Pratap Singh, Director General of Defence Intelligence and Deputy Chief of Staff (Intelligence) for the Indian Armed Forces. The discussions reportedly focused on Myanmar-India border stability.

Conflict Data By Region

Data of Myanmar Conflict 15-21, July 2025								
States	Clashes between SAC and PDF/EOs	Air Strike	SAC's soldiers killed	PDF killed	Children killed	Civilians killed	Civilians arrested	Houses burned down
BAGO	7		120	3		2	6	41
IRRAWADDY		6				1	20	
KACHIN	8	5	20					
KARENNI		2						
MAGWAY	7	4	20	3	1	5	9	21
MANDALAY	13	29	59			4	1	90
MON							1	
RAKHINE		1					31	
SAGAING	5	2	4	1		22		8
SHAN - N		5				2	3	

Glossary

AAPP (Assistance Association for Political Prisoners)

A human rights organization tracking political prisoners in Myanmar and releasing updates on arrests and killings since the coup.

ABSFU (All Burma Federation of Student Unions)

An organization founded by Aung San at Rangoon University advocating for academic freedom, student rights, and democracy.

ACRP (Asian Conference of Religions for Peace)

A non-governmental organization promoting peace and disarmament issues, affiliated with the UN.

AA (Arakan Army)

An ethnic armed organization based in Rakhine State and the military wing of the United League of Arakan.

ARSA (Arakan Rohingya Salvation Army)

A Rohingya insurgent group active in northern Rakhine State, originally called Harakah al-Yaqin.

Aung San

The founder of Myanmar's Armed Forces, an independence hero, and the Father of the Nation of modern-day Myanmar.

Aung San Suu Kyi (ASSK)

A Nobel Laureate, democracy icon, and former leader of the National League for Democracy, currently imprisoned by the junta.

Burma Socialist Programme Party (BSPP)

The only legal party after the 1962 coup, dissolved in 1988, and a precursor to the National Unity Party.

CDM (Civil Disobedience Movement)

A movement initiated by healthcare workers and civil servants opposing the military regime after the 2021 coup.

CRPH (Committee Representing Pyidaungsu Hluttaw)

A body created by ousted parliament members and citizens rejecting the military government's legitimacy.

Gen Z Burma

A youth-led movement campaigning against the military junta.

GSCN (General Strike Committee of Nationalities)

A coalition coordinating anti-coup protests among opposition groups and ethnic forces.

Junta

A military or political group ruling a country after seizing power by force.

MEHL (Myanmar Economic Holdings Public Company Limited)

A conglomerate owned and operated by Myanmar's military.

MEC (Myanmar Economic Corporation)

Another conglomerate owned and managed by Myanmar's military was targeted by the CDM.

Min Aung Hlaing

The military commander-in-chief was internationally condemned for his role in military attacks on ethnic minorities.

Ministry of Communications, Posts, and Telegraphs

The junta-controlled ministry is responsible for restricting freedom of speech and press.

Myint Swe

A vice president who declared a state of emergency during the coup and transferred power to Min Aung Hlaing.

Myo Yan Naung Thein

A pro-democracy advocate, former NLD strategist, and ex-political prisoner.

NLD (National League for Democracy)

A liberal democratic political party was overthrown in the 2021 military coup after winning the 2020 elections.

NUG (National Unity Government)

An exiled government formed by the CRPH, composed of ousted MPs and ethnic leaders opposing the junta.

NUCC (National Unity Consultative Council)

A platform uniting forces for a federal democracy, including NLD members, CDM groups, and civil society organizations.

PDF (People's Defense Force)

The armed wing of the NUG defended civilians and was seen as a precursor to a Federal Union Army.

Rohingya

A stateless, persecuted ethnic group in Myanmar's Rakhine State, victims of genocide by the military.

SAC (State Administration Council)

The name of the military-appointed junta government.

SAC-M (Special Advisory Council for Myanmar)

An international group promoting human rights, democracy, and accountability in Myanmar.

Spring Revolution

A nationwide protest movement against the 2021 military coup.

Tatmadaw

The military forces of Myanmar, are regarded by many as a terrorist organization.

UEC (Union Election Commission)

The junta accused the government body overseeing elections of failing to prevent alleged voter fraud in 2020.

Union Solidarity and Development Party (USDP)

The military's proxy political party, which lost to the NLD in 2020.

UNHRC (United Nations Human Rights Council)

A global organization promoting and protecting human rights worldwide.

United Nations International Court of Justice (ICJ)

The judicial organ of the UN is tasked with preventing genocidal acts against the Rohingya.

22222

The massive general strike held on February 22, 2022, showed widespread discontent against the junta.

8888 (8/8/88)

The historic uprising on August 8, 1988, was organized against the military junta, inspiring later movements like the 22222 strike.

969 Movement

A Buddhist extremist nationalist movement opposing Islam in Myanmar and supporting the military.

Sources

The Irrawaddy, RFA, Ayeyarwaddy Times, D Day News, Myanmar Pressphoto Agency, Khit Thit Media, Narinjara, Mizzima, Myanmar Now, DVB, BBC, MeKong News, ThanLwin Times, PVTV, Khonumthung Burmese.



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